

have to

- 5 Complete the chart with the **highlighted** words in the text.

have to		
+ Affirmative		
I / You / We / You / They	¹ have to	do chores.
He / She / It	² has to	do chores.
– Negative		
I / You / We / You / They	don't have to	do chores.
He / She / It	³ doesn't have to	do chores.
? Interrogative		
⁴ do	I / you / we / you / they	have to ...?
⁵ does	he / she / it	have to ...?
Short answers		
Yes, I / you / we / you / they do.	No, I / you / we / you / they don't.	
Yes, he / she / it does.	No, he / she / it doesn't.	

Think**Complete the rule.**

- We use ¹have to–has to + base form to say that it is obligatory to do something.
- We use ²don't have to / ³doesn't have to + base form to say that it is not obligatory or not necessary to do something.

Rules p.W8

- 6 Complete the sentences with the correct form (affirmative, negative, interrogative) of **have to**.

- I ¹don't have to set the table because Dad did it.
- What time ²do you have to go for your interview?
- Rob's really lucky. He ³does not have to do any chores.
- ⁴does your mum have to (your mom) work this weekend?

- 7 020 Listen to Ashley. Check (✓) who has to do these things—Ashley or her brother Tyler.

	Ashley	Tyler	You
1. I don't have to set the table because Dad did it.			
2. What time do you have to go for your interview?			
3. Rob's really lucky. He does not have to do any chores.			
4. Does your mum have to (your mom) work this weekend?			

be allowed to**Think****Choose the correct alternative.**

Use (not) *be allowed to* + base form to talk about **obligation** / **permission**

Are you *allowed to* stay up late?

We're *allowed to* use calculators in the Math test.

I'm *not allowed to* use my cell phone after 9 p.m.

Rules p.W8

- 9 Rewrite the sentences using (not) *be allowed to*.

- Lauren can have parties at her house.
- I can't go on vacation with my friends.
- The students can use their dictionaries during the English exam.
- My little brother can't have a social media profile.
- They can't stay out after ten o'clock.
- Sorry—you can't take pictures here.

- 10 Complete the email with the correct form of (not) *have to* or (not) *be allowed to*.

Hi Lauren!

How are you? I'm OK. I just finished my first week at boarding school. It is a little strange!

The days are really long. Classes finish at four o'clock, and then we ¹are allowed to have some free time. But at five thirty we ²have to go to the library and do homework for an hour! If you don't have any homework, you ³have to read a book. They sometimes have activities in the evenings, but we ⁴do not have to do them if we don't want to.

Normally, we ⁵have to have classes every Saturday morning, but six times a year school finishes early, at lunchtime on Friday, and we ⁶are allowed to go home for the weekend. We ⁷have to wear a uniform during the school day, of course, but ⁸do not have to wear it in the evenings—we can wear what we want. The worst thing is I ⁹have to go to bed at ten o'clock and I ¹⁰am not allowed to take my phone with me! How's your new school?

Write soon, Ryan

3 **Pairwork** Practice the dialogue in exercise 2.

4 **Real English** Complete the phrases from the dialogue. Then listen, check, and repeat.

Asking for permission

Is it **ok** to ...?

could I possibly ...?

I was **wondering** if I could ...

Do you **mind** if I ...

Giving permission

Yes, no problem.

Sure, go **ahead**.

Yes, of course, but you **must** (choose the dates) ...

Refusing permission

That's a **bit** of a problem, I'm afraid.

No, I'm **sorry**, you can't.



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Live by the rules!

2

5 Read the situations and write an appropriate request using the words in parentheses.

1 You want to go to a party tonight. (mind)

You ask: **do you mind if I go to a party tonight** ?

2 You want to borrow your brother's scooter. (OK)

You ask: **is it ok if I borrow your scooter** ?

3 You want to have an extra day for your homework. (wondering)

You ask: **I was wondering if I can have an extraday for my homework** ?

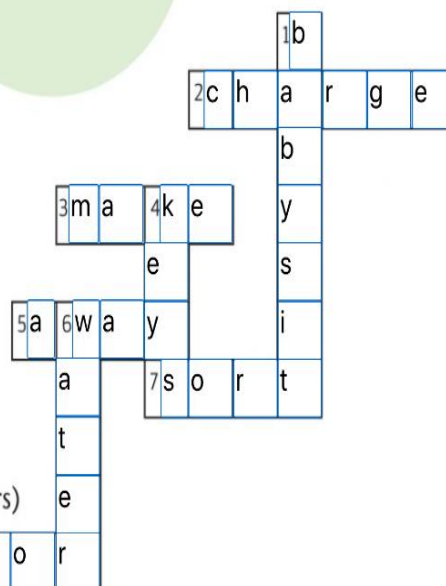
4 You want to open a window. (could)

You ask: **could I open a window** ?

6 Take turns asking for permission and giving permission / refusing permission

2 Use the clues to complete the crossword.

- When I take care of my baby sister, I her. (7 letters)
- When my cell phone is out of battery, I it. (6 letters)
- In the morning, I breakfast. (4 letters)
- I need my to open the front door. (4 letters)
- After I use the vacuum cleaner, I put it . (4 letters)
- I have to my plants every day! (5 letters)
- Can you the recycling into different bins, please? (4 letters)
- I sweep the kitchen every day. (5 letters)



Grammar: *make* and *do* p.21

3 Match the pictures with the phrases in the box. Use *make* or *do*.

a cup of tea a mistake the grocery shopping
a pizza karate your homework



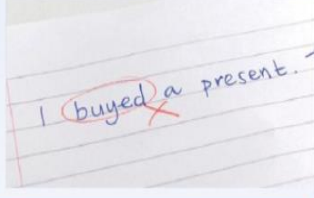
1



2



3



4



5



6

have to p.23

4 Read the sentences and complete the rules.

- You have to be on time for meals.
- I don't have to get up early on Sundays.
- Does he have to wear a uniform?

Affirmative

subject + / *has to* +
base form of the verb

Negative

subject + / *doesn't*
have to + base form of the verb

Interrogative

Do/does + subject +
 + base form of the verb

- 5 Use the prompts to write questions using *have to*. Then answer them so they are true for you. Use short answers.

you / sweep the floor?

Do you have to sweep the floor?

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

- 1 your dad / work on Sundays?

Does your dad have to work on Sundays?
No, he does not

- 2 you / wear school uniform?

do you wear a school uniform?
no, I don't

- 3 you and your friends / study for a test tomorrow?

do you and your friends have to study for a test tomorrow?
No, we don't

- 4 your best friend / do a lot of chores at home?

does your best friend have to do a lot of chores at home?
yes, she does

must and must not C p.26

- 6 Match the sentences with the rules.

- 1 ☐ c I must study more. I want to pass my exams.
 - 2 ☐ b You must not go to bed late.
 - 3 ☐ d You must listen in my class!
 - 4 ☐ a Visitors must park in the visitors' car park.
- a Use *must* / *must not* in public announcements.
b Use *must not* to advise someone not to do something.
c Use *must* / *must not* to say that we think it is necessary or important to do something.
d Use *must* to give orders.

- 7 It is exam time! Complete the list of rules students have written. Write *must* or *must not* and the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

MATH EXAM RULES

- 1 Students must give (give) their cell phones to the teacher.
- 2 We must not take (take) backpacks or bags into the exam room.
- 3 You must use (use) a black or blue pen to write.
- 4 You must not talk (talk).
- 5 Students must not forget (forget) their calculators.
- 6 I must not copy (copy) my friends' work.
- 7 We must wait (wait) for everyone to finish before we can leave the room.

must not vs. don't have to C p.26

- 8 Do these sentences mean obligation, prohibition, or not necessary? Write O, P, or NN.

- 1 ☐ O All children must attend school.
- 2 ☐ P People must not use a cell phone when they're driving.
- 3 ☐ NN We don't have to make sandwiches; we're eating in a café.
- 4 ☐ P Students must not use a dictionary.
- 5 ☐ NN I live near school, so I don't have to get up early.
- 6 ☐ O Students must pay for the school trip today.

- 9 Complete the information for a trip to Yellowstone Park with *must not* or *don't have to*.

Yellowstone Park information

- 1 You don't have to pay extra for breakfast—it's included.
- 2 Visitors must not take flowers, plants, or animals from the park.
- 3 Guides have emergency communication devices so you don't have to bring your phone.
- 4 You must not feed the animals. They're wild—they aren't pets!
- 5 Visitors must not shout or play music in the park.
- 6 There are special tables for our group, so you don't have to book a table in the restaurant.



Talk about obligation and prohibition

- Look at the picture and answer the questions.
 - Where are the students? What are they doing?
 - Why do you think they are doing this?
 - What country do you think they are in?
- 023 **Read and listen** Check your answers to exercise 1.

Strictest school rules?

Different schools around the world have different rules. How do these typical school rules from Japan compare with yours?

CLEANING

All students must clean their classrooms at the end of the school day. You must clean the floors, windows, and desks, and empty the trash cans every day, but you don't have to clean the public areas of the school.

BE ON TIME

Students must not be late for school. If a student is regularly late for class, he or she must come in earlier than the other students and do more cleaning.

BEHAVIOR

Students must stand up at the start and end of the class, greet the teacher, and bow. You must also do this when another teacher enters a classroom. If your teacher can't come to school, you must study quietly in class.

APPEARANCE

All students must wear their school uniform and they must not wear makeup or have unusual hairstyles.



LUNCH

Students and teachers all eat together in the classroom. You don't have to serve the food every day—students take turns doing that—but you must eat all the food given.

VACATIONS

The school will close for five weeks at the end of the year, but students must not forget to do their vacation homework. You don't have to come to school during vacations, but lots of students do this.

- Decide if the sentences are true (T) or false (F).

- Students clean their classrooms before classes. ☐
- If a teacher is sick, the students don't have to come to school. ☐
- Students serve the food at lunchtime. ☐
- Students can come to school in the summer break if they want. ☐

Think

Choose the correct alternatives.

Must and *have to* mean it is necessary to do something, but *must not* and *not have to* are different:

- must not / don't have to** = It's prohibited. You can't do it.
- must not / don't have to** = It isn't necessary. You can do it, but it isn't necessary.

Rules p.W14

- Choose the correct alternatives.

- We **must not** / **don't have to** use our phones in class.
- You **must not** / **don't have to** drive on the left in Peru.
- Edward's lucky! He **must not** / **doesn't have to** do much homework tonight.
- Normally students in the U.S. **must not** / **don't have to** wear a school uniform.
- You **must not** / **don't have to** smoke here! It's illegal.

- 024 Listen to a teacher talking to a class about a school trip. Complete the rules using *must*, *must not*, or *don't have to*.

School trip rules

- Students **must** be at school at 8 a.m.
- Students **must not** arrive late.
- Students **don't have to** wear school uniform.
- Students **must** bring pens and a notebook.
- Students **must not** bring expensive gadgets.
- Students **don't have to** leave their phones at home.

- Pairwork** A new student has come to your school from Japan. Write a list of your school rules for him / her using *must*, *must not*, *don't have to*. Use the topics in the box.

hours appearance lunch homework
exams cleaning behavior vacations

You must arrive at school by eight o'clock.

Challenge

Explain the rules for a game or sport you know well. Use *have to*, *must not*, and *don't have to*.

**have to, (not) be allowed to**

- 1** Look at the information in the chart. Write sentences using the correct form of **have to** or **don't have to**.

	go shopping	sweep the floor	make breakfast
I	x		?
1 you	?	x	
2 he		x	✓
3 she	?	✓	
4 we		?	✓
5 they	✓		x

I don't have to go shopping.

Do I have to make breakfast?

- 1 do you have to go shopping?
You don't have to sweep the floor
- 2 He doesn't have to sweep the floor
He has to make breakfast
- 3 does she have to go shopping?
she has to sweep the floor
- 4 Do we have to sweep the floor?
we have to make breakfast.
- 5 Do they have to go shopping?
they don't have to make breakfast.

2 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

(A) Are we allowed to sit (B) Are you allowed to ride
(C) 're allowed to wear (D) 's not allowed to come in
(E) 's not allowed to stay up (F) 'm not allowed to

Dad says I can't have a party—he's so strict!

Dad says I F have a party—he's so strict!

1 Can we sit here or are these seats yours?

A here or are these seats yours?

2 Tina can't stay up late during the week.

Tina E late during the week.

3 Their school's great—they can wear jeans if they want to.

Their school's great—they C jeans if they want to.

4 Can you ride your bicycle in this park?

B your bicycle in this park?

5 I'm sorry, but she can't come in if she's under 19 years old.

I'm sorry, but she D if she's under 19 years old.

must not vs. don't have to

3 Choose the correct answers.

I A eat chocolate. It makes me feel sick.

A mustn't

B don't have to

1 We A be late for school.

A mustn't

B don't have to

2 Liam B be home before 10 p.m. tonight—it's Friday!

A mustn't

B doesn't have to

3 You A wear those shoes in the house. They're very dirty.

A mustn't

B don't have to

4 Brianna A wear make up at school—it's a rule.

A mustn't

B doesn't have to

5 They B go on the school trip if they don't want to.

A mustn't

B don't have to