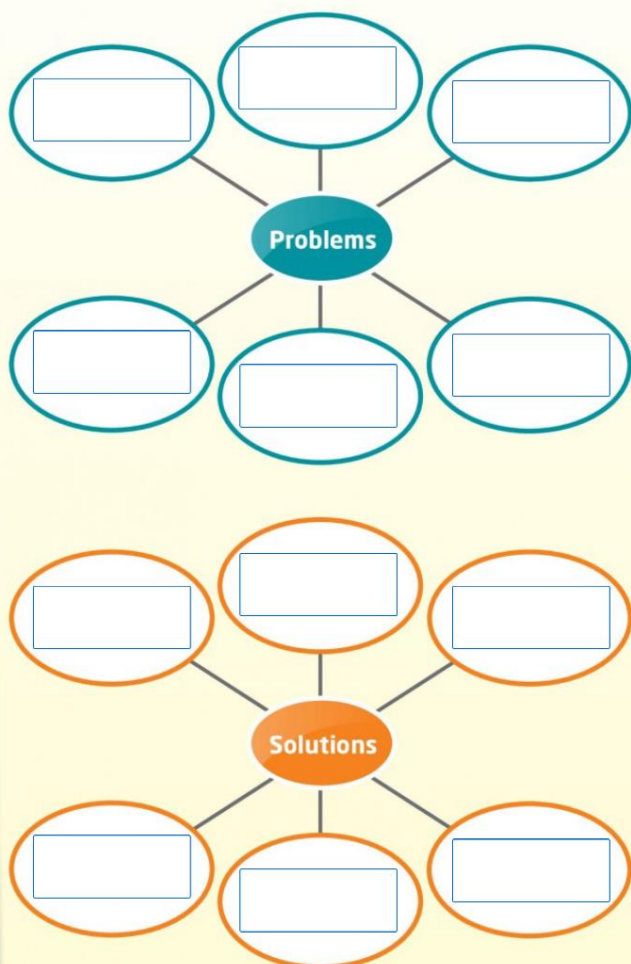


**Vocabulary: The environment**  p.68**1 Match (1–10 with a–j) to form compounds.**

- |                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 greenhouse <input type="text"/> | a saving         |
| 2 landfill <input type="text"/>   | b turbines       |
| 3 energy <input type="text"/>     | c planting       |
| 4 public <input type="text"/>     | d species        |
| 5 wind <input type="text"/>       | e transportation |
| 6 climate <input type="text"/>    | f gases          |
| 7 tree <input type="text"/>       | g warming        |
| 8 global <input type="text"/>     | h fuels          |
| 9 endangered <input type="text"/> | i change         |
| 10 fossil <input type="text"/>    | j waste          |

**2 Complete the mind map with the words in the box.**

deforestation sustainability greenhouse gases  
 recycling wind power air pollution solar energy  
 fossil fuels endangered species conservation  
 climate change tree planting

**3 Complete the sentences with the correct form (verb or noun) of the verbs in parentheses.**

- Fossil fuels create a lot of . (emit)
- A lot of rivers are . (pollute)
- The WWF works hard for the  of whales and dolphins. (conserve)
- How can the American government  bison? (protection)
- Better  will help reduce waste. (educate)

**Activism**  p.70**4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

campaigns demonstrations donate issues  
 raise awareness raise money sign take part

- Do you want to  in our special charity event?
- I'm doing a presentation to  of plastic pollution.
- People often  a petition when they want to change something.
- Do you ever  money to charity?
- It's important to learn about  that affect our planet and well-being.
- I'd like to do more to  for charity.
- I support a lot of environmental causes and .
- Some people prefer writing letters and others prefer taking part in .



**Grammar:****Present perfect progressive (1)**  p.71

- 5** Complete the rule for the present perfect progressive.

subject + *have/has* +  + verb in *-ing* form

- 6** Read the sentences and choose the correct alternatives.

*I've had this bicycle for ten years.*

*I've been waiting for you for one hour.*

Both the present perfect simple and progressive describe situations or actions that began in the past and continue in the present. For the

<sup>1</sup>present perfect simple / present perfect progressive the focus is on the result and for the <sup>2</sup>present perfect simple / present perfect progressive the focus is on the action.

- 7** Write questions and short answers with the correct form of the present perfect progressive.

you / go to the movies a lot

Have you been going to the movies a lot?

Yes, I have. I have a discount pass.

- 1 Amelie / study hard

No, . She needs to work harder.

- 2 your parents / annoy you

Yes, . They never let me relax!

- 3 the dog / play in the yard

Yes, . All morning.

- 4 global warming / get worse


Yes, . It's a real problem.

**Present perfect progressive (2)**  p.71

- 8** Complete the sentences with the present perfect progressive form of the verbs in the box.

not sleep   rain   not make   plant   raise

- 1 You're wet. ?
- 2 I'm tired.  well.
- 3 Their shoes are dirty because  trees.
- 4 Jo  a cake. It's lasagna.
- 5 John  money for them today.

**Present perfect simple vs. Present perfect progressive (1)**  p.74

- 9** Choose the correct sentence, a or b.

- 1 a How long have you known Iona?  
b How long have you been knowing Iona?
- 2 a We've read about Einstein in class lately.  
b We've been reading about Einstein in class lately.
- 3 a I've loved her since I first met her.  
b I've been loving her since I first met her.
- 4 a How long have they been raising awareness about this issue?  
b How long have they raised awareness about this issue?
- 5 a I haven't sat here for very long.  
b I haven't been sitting here for very long.

- 10** Write questions in the present perfect simple or the present perfect progressive.

I live with my cousin now. (How long / live?)

How long have you been living with your cousin?

- 1 I play the violin. (play / ages?)

- 2 I have a girlfriend. (How long / date her?)

- 3 I have a cat. (How long / have?)

- 4 I've been playing tennis. (ever / play against James?)

**Present perfect simple vs. Present perfect progressive (2)**  p.74

- 11** Are these actions completed or not completed? Write C or NC.

- 1  I've sent you a message.
- 2  We've been waiting for him for 15 minutes.
- 3  Barcelona has won 3–1.
- 4  I've told you twice not to do that.
- 5  He's been traveling for a year now.

- 12** Choose the correct alternatives.

- 1 How long have you **been standing** / stood there?
- 2 I've **called** / **been calling** you twice this morning.
- 3 Mom has **been taking care of** / **taken care of** our cousins all morning. She's exhausted!
- 4 He's **won** / **been winning** his fourth world championship.
- 5 We've **seen** / **been seeing** that band three times.