

Life choices and events

1 09 Complete the phrases with the missing vowels (a, e, i, o, u). Then listen and repeat.

- 1 b _ _ n _ _ m p l _ _ y _ _ d
- 2 b _ _ c _ _ m _ _ a g r _ _ n d p _ _ r _ _ n t
- 3 b _ _ y a h _ _ _ s _ _
- 4 d _ _ _
- 5 h _ _ v _ _ a j _ _ b _ _ n t _ _ r v _ _ _ w
- 6 g _ _ t a p r _ _ m _ _ t _ _ _ n
- 7 g r _ _ d _ _ _ t _ _
- 8 g _ _ _ n a h _ _ n _ _ y m _ _ _ n
- 9 t _ _ k e a g _ _ p y _ _ _ r
- 10 r _ _ n t a n _ _ p _ _ r t m _ _ n t
- 11 r _ _ t _ _ r _ _
- 12 s t _ _ r t a f _ _ m _ _ l y
- 13 s _ _ t _ _ p a c _ _ m p _ _ n y
- 14 s t _ _ d y _ _ b r _ _ _ d
- 15 v _ _ t _ _

2 Match the pictures (a–o) with the phrases in exercise 1.



a _ _ _ _ _



b _ _ _ _ _



c _ _ _ _ _



d _ _ _ _ _



e _ _ _ _ _



f _ _ _ _ _



g _ _ _ _ _



h _ _ _ _ _



i _ _ _ _ _



j _ _ _ _ _



k _ _ _ _ _



l _ _ _ _ _



m _ _ _ _ _



n _ _ _ _ _



o _ _ _ _ _

3 **SPEAKING** Make predictions about your life. Ask and answer about the life choices and events using the question *When do you think you will ...?*

A When do you think you will retire?

B I think I will retire when I'm sixty-four or sixty-five.

Daily life

1 **10** Choose the correct alternatives to complete the phrases. Then listen and repeat.

1 change / wipe down the sheets

2 organize / clear the table

3 mow / dust the furniture

4 dry / cut the dishes

5 mop / change the floor

6 mow / scrub the lawn / dust / cut the grass

7 organize / clear your room

8 scrub / mow the sink

9 cut / wipe down the counter



a _____



b _____



c _____



d _____



e _____



f _____



g _____



h _____



i _____

2 **11** Now match the phrases in the box with the jobs for which they are used. Then listen and repeat.

mop dustpan and brush sponge broom vacuum cleaner bucket / pail

1 Wash the car _____

2 Hold or carry water _____

3 Wash the floor _____

4 Brush the floor _____

5 Suck up dust and dirt _____

6 Collect dust and dirt _____



j _____



k _____



l _____



m _____



n _____



o _____

3 Match the pictures (a–i and j–o) with the phrases in exercises 1 and 2.

4 **SPEAKING** Think of a chore or item for each category. Compare your answers in pairs.

- Jobs I never do.
- Jobs I do occasionally.
- Jobs I do regularly.
- Things I never use.
- Things I use occasionally.
- Things I use regularly.

A Which jobs in the house do you never do?

B I never mow the lawn. My brother always does that.

Relationships

- 1**  **12 Match the phrases in the box with the definitions. Then listen and repeat.**

colleague partner close friend sibling spouse
ex fiancé / fiancée couple classmate roommate

- 1 two people who are in a romantic relationship _____
- 2 your husband, wife, boyfriend, or girlfriend _____
- 3 the person you are engaged to be married to _____
- 4 a person who shares a room, an apartment, or a house with you _____
- 5 a person who works with you _____
- 6 a person who was in a relationship with you in the past _____
- 7 a very good friend that you probably spend a lot of time with _____
- 8 a person who is in the same year at your school _____
- 9 your husband or wife _____
- 10 your brother or sister _____

- 2**  **13 Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the phrases in the box. Then listen and repeat.**

have an argument become friends get in touch with
propose lose touch with be together

- 1 After university, we _____ each other. Steven moved to Japan and I stayed here.
- 2 Tina and Sophia _____ yesterday. Sophia told Tina that she doesn't like Tina's new boyfriend. Tina was really angry.
- 3 Mark and I _____ quickly. We were in the same class, and I thought he was funny.
- 4 Dylan _____ to Vicky last week. They're getting married in August.
- 5 Joe and Tiffany _____ for a few years at university, but the relationship didn't last. They broke up.
- 6 We first _____ each other on social media. Juan sent me a message, and I responded.

- 3** **SPEAKING** Write some examples of the people in exercise 1 from your life. Then describe your relationship with them to a partner. Use the phrases from exercise 2 when you can.

Chloe is one of my classmates. We became friends in high school ...

TV shows and movies

1 Complete the phrases with the missing letters.

1 ani__a__io__

2 c__il__re__'s show

3 d__a__a

4 __am__ show

5 __atu__e show

6 q__iz show

7 s__op__in__ show

8 si__co__

9 so__p o__er__/soap

10 s__o__ts show

11 ta__en__ show

12 ta__k show

2 14 Match the pictures (a–l) with the phrases in exercise 1. Then listen and repeat.



a _____



b _____



c _____



d _____



e _____



f _____



g _____



h _____



i _____



j _____



k _____



l _____

3 **SPEAKING** Ask and answer the questions.

1 Which types of TV shows do you usually / never watch? Why?

2 Where do you usually watch TV shows?

3 Is there a type of show that you think won't exist any more in the future? Why?

A Which types of TV shows do you usually watch? Why?

B I usually watch dramas because they're exciting.

Medical treatments

1  15 Are the phrases health problems (H) or remedies (R)? Write *H* or *R*. Then listen and repeat.

- 1 backache ____
- 2 bandage ____
- 3 bee sting ____
- 4 blocked nose ____
- 5 bloody nose ____
- 6 bruise ____
- 7 cast ____
- 8 diarrhea ____
- 9 mosquito bite ____
- 10 plaster / adhesive bandage ____
- 11 sunburn ____
- 12 swelling ____
- 13 toothache ____
- 14 wheelchair ____

2  16 Choose the correct alternatives. Then listen and repeat.

- 1 I cut my hand and now I'm **bleeding** / **sneezing**!
- 2 I don't like the rides at the fair because they make me **itch** / **feel dizzy**.
- 3 Joshua **feels queasy** / **sneezes** when he's on a plane.
- 4 Be careful! You're going to **hit your head** / **throw up** on that shelf.
- 5 I hate this sweater. It's made of wool and it makes me **bleed** / **itch**.
- 6 Have you ever **itched** / **passed out**? It's terrible—everything goes black!
- 7 Petros has a cold and he's been **sneezing** / **hitting his head** all day.
- 8 I think I'm going to **bleed** / **throw up**—I ate too much pizza.

3 **SPEAKING** Ask and answer the questions.

- 1 When can the illnesses, injuries, and accidents in exercises 1 and 2 happen?
- 2 Have any of these illnesses, injuries, or accidents happened to you? Do you have a story you want to share about it?
- 3 Do you do anything in particular to avoid illnesses or injuries?

You can get a sunburn from being out in the sun for too long.

The environment

1 17 Match the phrases with the pictures. Then listen and repeat.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 coal ____ | 6 forest fire ____ | 11 oil spill ____ |
| 2 compost ____ | 7 habitat ____ | 12 organic food ____ |
| 3 drought ____ | 8 hydroelectric power ____ | 13 overfishing ____ |
| 4 genetically modified (GM) food ____ | 9 landslide ____ | 14 pesticides / chemicals ____ |
| 5 famine ____ | 10 nuclear power ____ | 15 polar ice caps ____ |



2 Complete the sentences with some of the phrases from exercise 1.

- We could smell the smoke from the _____, but we couldn't see it.
- In times of _____, people have no food to eat.
- My grandparents used to use dirty, black _____ to make fires to heat their house, but now they use solar power.
- It hasn't rained here for months, and the _____ has killed hundreds of cows and sheep.
- Many animals are in danger because people are using their _____s to build towns and cities.
- There was a(n) _____ in this area last month and now the sea is unsafe for fish and humans.
- As a result of global warming, the _____ are melting.
- Mom goes to the market every week to buy fresh, healthy _____ for our meals.

3 **SPEAKING** Do the activities with your partner.

- Divide the words in exercise 1 into three groups:
 - Problems
 - Solutions
 - Other
- Which environmental problems do you think are caused by man?
- Which of the words above are natural disasters?
- Make predictions about the future using the words in exercise 1.

Art and literature

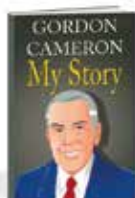
1 **18** Match the phrases with the pictures. Then listen and repeat.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 autobiography ____ | 7 hardback ____ |
| 2 classic novel ____ | 8 non-fiction ____ |
| 3 comic book ____ | 9 paperback ____ |
| 4 crime novel ____ | 10 short story ____ |
| 5 e-book ____ | 11 textbook ____ |
| 6 fiction ____ | 12 travel book ____ |

a



b



c



d



e



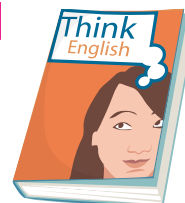
f



g



h



i



j



k



l



2 **19** Are the adjectives positive (P), negative (N) or both (B)? Write P, N or B. Then listen and repeat.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 amusing ____ | 9 entertaining ____ |
| 2 average ____ | 10 exciting ____ |
| 3 boring ____ | 11 frightening ____ |
| 4 complicated ____ | 12 incredible ____ |
| 5 confusing ____ | 13 predictable ____ |
| 6 deep ____ | 14 sad ____ |
| 7 disappointing ____ | 15 thrilling ____ |
| 8 enjoyable ____ | 16 weak ____ |

3 **SPEAKING** Ask and answer the questions.

- Which types of books do you enjoy? Which don't you like very much? How often do you read the types of books in exercise 1?
- Which types of art do you enjoy? Which don't you like very much? How often do you visit art galleries and museums?
- Describe a movie you really like or dislike using adjectives from exercise 2.

Vacations and travel

1  20 Match the phrases with the pictures. Then listen and repeat.

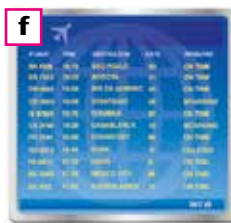
- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 18-wheeler ____ | 9 motor scooter ____ |
| 2 4x4 ____ | 10 motorcycle ____ |
| 3 cab / taxi ____ | 11 plane / airplane ____ |
| 4 camper ____ | 12 sailboat ____ |
| 5 cruise ship ____ | 13 tram ____ |
| 6 helicopter ____ | 14 underground train / subway ____ |
| 7 high-speed train ____ | 15 van ____ |
| 8 jet ____ | |



At the airport

2 21 Match the phrases with the pictures. Then listen and repeat.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 arrivals ____ | 9 flight attendant ____ |
| 2 bag drop ____ | 10 gate ____ |
| 3 baggage claim ____ | 11 hand luggage ____ |
| 4 board (v.) ____ | 12 land (v.) ____ |
| 5 boarding pass ____ | 13 passport control ____ |
| 6 check-in desk ____ | 14 security ____ |
| 7 delay (n., v.) ____ | 15 take off (v.) ____ |
| 8 departures ____ | |



3 **SPEAKING** Ask and answer the questions.

- Which of the modes of transportation in exercise 1 have you used? Which do you like / dislike?
- Have you ever experienced a flight delay? Why was it delayed? What did you do?
- Which of the vehicles in exercise 1 can you ...
 - drive? • fly in? • get on and off? • hire? • get in and out of?